Approved For Release 2000/05/05: CIA-RDP78-00915R001200040002-2-

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MEMORANDUM FOR: DDI

SUBJECT:

Transmittal of Brief, Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

- 1. Since the Twelve-Party Declaration of November 1957 there has been an increased emphasis within the International Communist Movement on the establishment or improvement of clandestine apparats paralleling the existing party organizations. These clandestine structures are designed to provide legal Communist parties with a reserve organization whose members are not generally known as Communists and whose primary purpose is the continuance of party operations should the CP be forced underground. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. There are also indications that the emphasis on clandestine apparats is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.
- 2. The attached brief discusses the development of the above trend as revealed in the actions taken by certain CP\*s in the past two years. Appended as part of the report is a discussion of specific cases, listed by country.

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Attachments: (6)
Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties

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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
World Communist Parties 25X1A2a

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### SECRET

MEMORANIAN FOR: The Director of Central Intelligence

TA:

Deputy Mirector (Plans)

SUBJECT:

Batablishment or Strengthaning of Illagal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

I. Attached for your information is subject brief, which was prepared by the International Communica Sivision of this Staff. Since the Twelve-Party Scelaration of Sovember 1957 there has been an increased exphasis within the International Communist Movement on the establishment or improvement of clandestine apparets paralleling the existing party erganizations. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party Officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. The emphasis on clandestine apparate is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.

2. The publication, prepared primarily for use within DDP, is being made available in sanitized form to liaison services, and is being distributed also to other U.S. agencies. The distribution to other agencies has been approved by appropriate DII and DIP exempenents.

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23 MAR 250

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director of Gentral Intelligence

VIA:

Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparate by Free World Communist Parties

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MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director of Central Intelligence

VIA:

Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World

Communist Parties

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Attachment: (1)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
World Communist Parties 25X1A2q

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23 591 1960

MEMORANDOM FOR: Director

Pederal Puresu of Investigation Attentions Mr. S. J. Papich

SUEJECT:

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(Septlate)
Draft of Letter to STATE Department and to FBI

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director

Federal Bureau of Investigation Attention: Mr. S. J. Papich

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of

Illegal Apparats by Free World

Communist Parties

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Attachment: (1)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
World Communist Parties
25X1A2g

## SEGNET

Mar 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Director, Office of Security

The Secretary of State

Attention: Mr. William O. Boswell

SUBJECT:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS):

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Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties 25X1A2q

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## CECOLT

20 MAR 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence Department of the Army Attention: Col. Stewart McKenney

> Director of Naval Intelligence Department of the Navy Attention: Comdr. Chester J. Oleniacz

Director of Special Investigations Inspector General USAF Attention: Mr. Gilbert R. Levy

Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence Headquarters USAF Attention: AFCIN-1 B2

United States Information Agency Attention: Office of Security

SUBJECT:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR (FLANS):

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Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by 25X1A2g Free World Communist Parties

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